# GIFTED EDUCATION HANDBOOK





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Every child deserves a challenging curriculum and the support they need to flourish. Eagle County Schools offers gifted and talented programming options and supports to address the unique needs and strengths of advanced learners.

We believe district administration, teachers, families, and the community share the responsibility of providing relevant and challenging opportunities to develop the individual potential of advanced learners. Students, in turn, are responsible for maximizing those opportunities.

Our program ensures students are challenged to achieve their highest potential, and that curriculum and learning opportunities are in line with their specific needs, interests, and abilities. We identify gifted learners and work with school personnel and parents to monitor their growth and achievement.

Gifted students include gifted students with disabilities (whom we call "twice exceptional") and students with exceptional abilities or potential. Our services are available to all eligible students, regardless of race, gender, or socio-economic status.

Education is a journey. Gifted identification is not just a moment in time, but a fluid and continuous path throughout the school years.

We look forward to your active engagement and sharing the responsibility of your child's education with you. Let's work together in providing your child with the best possible learning opportunities!

Sincerely, Eagle County Schools Gifted Education Team

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#### AREAS OF GIFTEDNESS

A gifted child is someone over the age of four\* whose aptitude or compentence in abilities, talents, and potential for accomplishment in one (or more) areas is so exceptional or developmentally advanced they they require special provisions to meet their educational programming needs. Gifted students are capable of high performance, exceptional production, or exceptional learning behavior in any of the following areas, either individually or in any combination:

## **General or Specific Intellectual Ability**

Exceptional capability or potential recognized through processes such as memory, reasoning rate, rate of learning, spatial reasoning, problem solving abilities, and/or the ability to manipulate abstract ideas and make connections.

## **Specific Academic Aptitude**

Exceptional capability or potential in one or more academic content areas. Examples include a strong knowledge base or the ability to ask insightful questions within the content. All academic content areas are considered.

# **Creative or Productive Thinking**

Exceptional capability or potential in mental processes such as critical thinking, creative problem solving, humor, or independent/original thinking and/or products.

## **Leadership Abilities**

Exceptional capability or potential to influence and empower people. Students gifted under this category exhibit elevated levels of social perceptiveness, visionary ability, communication skills, inter- and intra-personal skills, and sense of responsibility.

#### **Talent Aptitudes**

Exceptional capability or potential in visual arts, performing arts, musical or psychomotor (physical) abilities.

<sup>\*</sup>Gifted children under the age of five may also be provided with early childhood special educational services.

- Bright students enjoy school and their peers; gifted students enjoy learning and prefer adults.
- Bright students know the answer; gifted students **ask the question**.
- Bright students are interested and attentive; gifted students are **highly curious** and **involved**.
- Bright students have good ideas; gifted students have wild, silly ideas.
- Bright students answer the question; gifted students **elaborate and discuss the answers** in detail.
- Bright students are at the top of their class; gifted students are **beyond the class**.
- Bright students listen with interest and learn with ease; gifted students show **strong feelings and opinions** and already **know the content**.
- Bright students enjoy straight-forward, sequential presentations; gifted students **thrive on complexity**.
- Bright students are pleased with their learning; gifted students are **highly self-critical**.
- Bright students absorb information, understand ideas, and grasp meanings; gifted students manipulate information, construct abstractions, and draw inferences.
- Bright students are technicians, copying accurately and completing tasks; gifted students are **inventors**, **creating new designs** & **initiating projects**.

#### **GIFTED IDENTIFICATION PROCESS**

The gifted identification assessment process recognizes a student's exceptional abilities or potential, interests, and needs in order to guide student instruction and individualized planning and programming.



#### REFERRAL

We seek referrals for possible gifted identification from a variety of sources, including test data, student performance and observations, and gifted screening assessments. Teachers, parents, or students may initiate referrals for identification in any category at any time during the school year. To refer your child for possible gifted identification, contact the gifted specialist at your child's school.

A referral does not necessarily lead to the automatic administration of specific assessments. The referral will be carefully considered and current student assessment data examined to determine appropriate next steps.

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#### **BODY OF EVIDENCE**

Data is collected and examined to determine a student's strength area, affective needs, and options for programming. This body of evidence is used to meet the criteria for gifted identification and build a learner profile for the purpose of developing appropriate programming options. This consists of quantitative and qualitative measures to determine if a student meets the criteria for gifted identification and build a student profile of strengths and interests.

- Quantitative assessments provide numerical scores that can be analyzed.
- Qualitative assessments provide interpretive and descriptive information about certain attributes, characteristics, behaviors, or performances.

Not meeting criteria on a single assessment tool does not prevent further data collection or consideration for gifted identification if other indicators suggest exceptional potential as observed in a body of evidence.

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#### **REVIEW TEAM**

A review team of ECS Gifted Education Specialists, building administration, and English Language Learner Specialists will consider the body of evidence to reach a decision and ensure that determination aligns with state criteria. This team will determine whether the student:

- Is not eligible for Gifted Education.
- Is eligible for Gifted Education.
- Will be entered into a "talent pool." (see next page)



#### **DETERMINATION**

A student who is determined to be gifted will have a record of such placed in their file, a letter will be sent to their guardian(s), all of their teachers will be informed, and a personalized Advanced Learning Plan (ALP) will be developed.

In traditionally underrepresented and visual/performing arts student groups, identification may require the collection of student information over time, using additional data points from a response to intervention approach.

#### ADVANCED LEARNING PLANS

Advanced Learning Plans are legal documents outlining programming for gifted students, and are used as a guide for educational planning and decision making. Students actively participate in their Advanced Learning Plan process, and parents are engaged in the plan's development.

Advanced Learning Plans include:

- Annual achievement goals developed for a student's strength area
- Goals reflecting development of personal competency, social competency, communication skills, leadership skills, and/or cultural competency
- A description of supplemental curriculum, activities, specific strategies, and extended or expanded opportunities that support those goals

For students in eighth grade and on, their Advanced Learning Plan is blended with their Individual Career and Academic Plan (ICAP).

#### **TALENT POOL**

A student who is not formally identified as gifted may be included in a Talent Pool: a group of students who demonstrate an advanced ability in a particular area, but at this time do not meet the criteria for gifted identification.



Students in a talent pool are often provided with advanced or gifted programming services. As students are presented with more challenging curriculum, increased achievement may occur, potentially leading to a gifted indentification at a later date. Students identified as gifted in one area my be part of a talent pool for a different domain. Not all students will stay in the talent pool for the same amount of time.

# STUDENT PROGRESS MONITORING

Gifted specialists in each building collaborate with classroom teachers to monitor the growth and achievement of identified gifted students. Progress monitoring data is used to guide instructional decisions and track a student's progress in their strength area(s). This data is gathered using standardized tests and other assessments in the classroom.

#### SOCIAL EMOTIONAL SUPPORTS

Small groups are offered for gifted students up to eighth grade. Group conversations foster personal and social responsibility, multicultural competence, and interpersonal and technical communication skills. These groups encourage:

#### **Personal Competence**

Growth in competence and disposition for exceptional academic and creative productivity. These include self-awareness, self advocacy, self-efficacy, confidence, motivation, resilience, independence, and curiosity.

#### **Social Competence**

Students develop positive peer relationships & social interactions.

# Leadership Skills

Students learn and demonstrate personal and social responsibilities to practice their leadership skills.

## **Cultural Competence**

Students learn to value their own and others' language, heritage, and circumstance. Students use positive strategies to address social issues, including discrimination and stereotyping.

#### Communication Skills

Students demonstrate advanced oral and written skills, bi- and multi-literacy, and creative expression. Students display fluency with technologies that support effective communication.

Gifted students in high school meet individually with a gifted specialist to discuss and set personal goals based on National Association for Gifted Children Standards, with consideration to their strengths, interests, needs, and plans after high school.

#### **ACADEMIC SUPPORTS**

Our gifted services include supports at three levels, or "tiers," for identified gifted students, as well as those who demonstrate high ability or potential in one or more academic areas.

#### Tier 1: Universal

This tier includes differentiated instruction that deepens learning to maximize the achievement of advanced learners in a general education setting with the classroom teacher. Gifted specialists support classroom teachers by providing advanced level resources and strategies to deliver this differentiation through flexible grouping, problem-based learning, and student-centered instruction and activities. Instructional decisions are guided by assessment data, and there are multiple avenues for students to demonstrate their mastery of content.

# Tier 2: Targeted

This tier parallels the content of the general education classroom with added depth, complexity, abstraction, and pace. Instruction is based on individual student needs, however the interventions may be delivered in small groups of students with similar academic strengths. Gifted specialists work with small groups of students, once or twice a week. These groups are flexible and are guided by student observation and classroom data; students may move about them throughout the year. Targeted interventions include real-world independent and group inquiry, specialized curriculum, skills-based and conceptual learning, and abstract and high-level thinking.

#### Tier 3: Intensive

Some students require a curriculum that significantly differs from their same-age peers. Intensive tier instruction may take place in addition to the differentiation options offered within the other two tiers. Acceleration and individualized learning plans, together, best meet the needs of highly gifted students who require programming that allows them to continue to grow to their full potential. Acceleration options include single-subject or whole-grade acceleration (see pg. 8), early entrance to kindergarten or first grade, concurrent enrollment, and online learning.

## **Exploratory Classes**

Gifted middle school students are encouraged to participate in an exploratory class, which uses project-based learning to develop student skills and interests through individual or small group inquiry. Exploratory classes also offer students the opportunity to enter competitions in areas of skills and interests, such as Model United Nations, Science Olympiad, or Battle of the Books.

## **College-Career Supports**

Gifted secondary students have the opportunity to receive college, career, and post-secondary planning support via individual meetings with the high school gifted specialist.

#### **EARLY ACCESS**

"Early Access" refers to early entrance into kindergarten at age 4, or into first grade at age 5 for highly advanced, gifted children who are placed in a grade level above their same aged peers. To qualify for early access, the student must:

- by October 1, be age 4 for kindergarten or age 5 for first grade
- be formally identified as gifted, and
- meet requirements for accelerated placement as determined in a body of evidence

## **Early Access Identification Process**

Regular public or private preschools or homeschooling meet the needs of the majority of gifted 4 and 5 year olds. The early access identification process recognizes there are highly advanced, gifted children who require comprehensive academic acceleration.

- Application
  - Submission of an application to the Gifted Education Department. Applications are accepted between February 10 and April 1 each year for placement in the following school year.
- Interview

  After reviewing a student's application, the Gifted Education Department may choose to conduct an interview with the student and their family. During this interview, staff will review a portfolio of the student's evaluations assembled by the parents.
- Testing
  Gifted Education staff members and school staff will administer appropriate testing to the student and compile a body of evidence to determine a student's strength area, affective needs, and appropriate programming options.
- **Determination**Eagle County Schools will make a determination about a child's eligibility for early access. This determindation will be made within 60 calendar days of the receipt of the screening portfolio.

#### **ACCELERATION**

Students master grade-level curriculum at different rates, and a student may need acceleration in their area(s) of mastery. Acceleration can be either content-based or grade-based, and data will show the student's mastery of grade-level curriculum.

**Content-based acceleration** includes single-subject acceleration, dual enrollment (DE) and advanced placement (AP) classes, and credit by examination.

**Grade-level acceleration**, also known as "grade-skipping," is placing a student on a full-time basis in a higher grade level than is typical for the student's age.

Eagle County Schools uses a comprehensive structure to guide acceleration decisions: the Iowa Accleration Scale. This scale looks at many factors in the child's life and education history, including physical and social emotional development in addition to a collection of assessment data in student achievement, ability, and aptitude.

# TWICE-EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS

Twice-exceptional refers to students who are identified as gifted *and* with a disability that qualifies them for either an Individualized Educational Plan (IEP) or 504 Plan. Gifted specialists attend IEP and 504 Plan meetings to ensure the strengths of the student are considered in all areas of the student's programming plan, including the student's Advanced Learning Plan.

Advanced Learning Plans for twice-exceptional students focus on strength-based programming and supports to develop social emotional skills such as self-advocacy and perserverance. We believe twice-exceptional students engage in their learning and demonstrate growth in both their strength and deficit area(s).

#### TRANSFERRING GIFTED STUDENTS

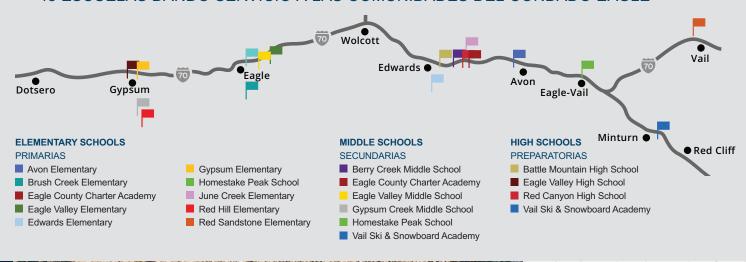
Any student identified as gifted within Eagle County Schools is able to transfer into the gifted program of any other school district in the state of Colorado, in accordance with the new district's programming options. This "portability" is part of a student's permanent record and Advanced Learning Plan.

For students moving into Eagle County from another state, district personnel will review their records for evidence of giftedness and determine if additional assessments are needed to confirm if the student meets Colorado criteria for gifted identification. In the event a transferring student's gifted identification does not meet these guidelines, the building gifted specialist will collect a body of evidence, which may include administering additional assessments. An identification decision will be made within 60 days of the student's transfer documentation.



## 18 SCHOOLS SERVING EAGLE COUNTY COMMUNITIES

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